

**Texas Milk Production: Number of Milk Cows,  
Total Milk Production and Production Per Cow, by Months, 1997-2001**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
<b>MILK COWS: 1,000 head <sup>1 2</sup></b>													
1997	390	387	385	382	380	378	376	374	373	371	371	370	378
1998	368	365	362	359	356	353	350	347	344	342	341	340	352
1999	340	341	342	342	345	346	346	346	346	346	348	348	345
2000	350	350	350	350	350	350	349	348	346	345	345	* 344	348
2001	341	338	335	332	329	326	324	322	318	315	312	310	325
<b>MILK PRODUCTION: Million pounds <sup>3</sup></b>													
1997	542	505	562	541	532	471	438	419	408	438	438	474	5,768
1998	493	471	534	535	527	466	425	415	394	431	438	476	5,605
1999	503	488	556	528	523	460	424	379	389	434	449	485	5,618
2000	530	518	579	543	539	474	431	412	396	440	423	* 451	*5,736
2001	465	434	489	476	477	427	390	367	356	391	398	429	5,099
<b>MILK PRODUCTION PER COW: Pounds <sup>3</sup></b>													
1997	1,390	1,305	1,460	1,415	1,400	1,245	1,165	1,120	1,095	1,180	1,180	1,280	15,259
1998	1,340	1,290	1,475	1,490	1,480	1,320	1,215	1,195	1,145	1,260	1,285	1,400	15,923
1999	1,480	1,430	1,625	1,545	1,515	1,330	1,225	1,095	1,125	1,255	1,290	1,395	16,284
2000	1,515	1,480	1,655	1,550	1,540	1,355	1,235	1,185	1,145	1,275	1,225	*1,310	*16,483
2001	1,365	1,285	1,460	1,435	1,450	1,310	1,205	1,140	1,120	1,240	1,275	1,385	15,689

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows; excludes heifers not yet fresh. <sup>2</sup> Annual average is simple average of months. <sup>3</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.  
\* Revised.

**Texas Milk Cows:  
Inventory and Value; Replacement Heifers Inventory, January 1, 1998-2002**

Year	Milk cows that have calved			Heifers 500 pounds and over being kept for milk cow replacement
	Number	Average value	Total value	
	<u>1,000 head</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 head</u>
1998 .....	370	1,070	395,900	100
1999 .....	340	1,280	435,200	110
2000 .....	350	1,420	497,000	90
2001 .....	345	1,400	483,000	100
2002 .....	310	1,550	480,500	100

**Texas Milk Cow Operations and Inventory, by Size Groups, 1997-2001**

Year	Operations <sup>1</sup> having:						Percent of inventory on operations having:					
	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 <sup>2</sup> head	500+ head	1-29 head	30-49 head	50-99 head	100-199 head	200-499 <sup>2</sup> head	500+ head
	<u>Number</u>						<u>Percent</u>					
1997	1,600	200	400	600	600	3/	.8	1.8	8.4	22.0	67.0	3/
1998	1,500	200	400	500	400	200	.8	2.0	8.2	20.0	29.0	40.0
1999	1,300	190	380	390	370	170	1.0	2.0	8.0	17.0	32.0	40.0
2000	1,100	140	330	400	360	170	1.0	1.4	6.6	17.0	32.0	42.0
2001	950	100	250	320	320	160	1.0	1.0	5.0	14.0	31.0	48.0

<sup>1</sup> An operation is any place having one or more milk cows on hand during the year, excluding cows used to nurse calves. Percents reflect average distributions based primarily on end-of-year surveys. <sup>2</sup> 1997 is 200+ head. <sup>3</sup> In 1997 this category was combined with 200-499 head and titled "200+ head."

**Texas Milk Cows:  
Number of Milk Cow Operations, Inventory and Production of Milk and Milkfat, 1997-2001**

Year	Number of operations	Annual average number of milk cows <sup>1</sup>	Production of milk and milkfat <sup>2</sup>				
			Per milk cow		Percent of fat in all milk produced	Total	
			Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<u>Thousands</u>		<u>Pounds</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	
1997 .....	3.5	378	15,259	546	3.58	5,768	206.5
1998 .....	3.2	352	15,923	568	3.57	5,605	200.1
1999 .....	2.8	345	16,284	586	3.60	5,618	202.2
2000 .....	2.5	348	* 16,483	602	3.65	* 5,736	* 209.4
2001 .....	2.1	325	15,689	574	3.66	5,099	186.6

<sup>1</sup> Average number during year excluding heifers that have not freshened. <sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves. \* Revised.

**Texas Milk and Cream: Marketings, Income and Value, 1997-2001**

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream and butter on operations where produced		Gross producer income <sup>3</sup>	Value of milk produced <sup>2 4</sup>
	Milk utilized	Average returns <sup>1</sup>		Cash receipts from marketings				
		Per 100 pounds milk	Per pound milkfat		Milk utilized	Value <sup>2</sup>		
	<u>Million lbs.</u>	<u>Dollars</u>		<u>1,000 dols.</u>	<u>Million lbs.</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>		
1997 ...	5,747	13.70	3.83	787,339	2	274	787,613	790,216
1998 ...	5,583	15.70	4.40	876,531	1	157	876,688	879,985
1999 ...	5,596	15.00	4.17	839,400	1	150	839,550	842,700
2000 ...	5,717	13.40	3.67	766,078	1	134	766,212	* 768,624
2001 ...	5,076	15.80	4.32	802,008	2	316	802,324	805,642

<sup>1</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk for milkfat represented in combined marketings. <sup>2</sup> Valued at average return per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. <sup>3</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. <sup>4</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves. \* Revised.

**Texas Milk and Cream: Quantity Used and Marketed, Price and Cash Receipts, 1997-2001**

Year	Total milk produced	Milk used where produced		Milk marketed by producers		
		Fed to calves <sup>1</sup>	Used for milk, cream and butter	Sold to plants and dealers as whole milk <sup>2</sup>		
				Quantity	Price per 100 pounds	Cash receipts
				<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
1997 .....	5,768	19	2	5,747	13.70	787,339
1998 .....	5,605	21	1	5,583	15.70	876,531
1999 .....	5,618	21	1	5,596	15.00	839,400
2000 .....	* 5,736	* 18	1	5,717	13.40	766,078
2001 .....	5,099	21	2	5,076	15.80	802,008

<sup>1</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves. <sup>2</sup> Includes sales directly to consumers by producers who sell only milk from their herds; includes milk produced by institutional herds. \* Revised.

**Texas Manufactured Dairy Products: Production of Specified Products, 1997-2001**

Product	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	<u>Thousand pounds</u>				
<b>COTTAGE CHEESE:</b>					
Curd <sup>1</sup> .....	9,792	9,926	9,313	9,624	4/
Creamed <sup>2</sup> .....	7,346	7,307	5,789	7,709	10,307
Lowfat <sup>3</sup> .....	5,207	5,280	4,543	4,304	4/
	<u>Thousand gallons</u>				
<b>FROZEN PRODUCTS AND MIX:</b>					
Total ice cream, regular .....	53,393	59,168	69,685	* 63,542	62,450
Total ice cream regular, hard .....	48,767	53,387	60,461	* 56,351	50,859
Total milk sherbet .....	4/	4/	4/	4/	1,897
Ice cream mix, regular .....	30,771	33,396	39,226	* 33,983	32,784
Lowfat ice cream mix <sup>5</sup> .....	20,257	24,030	20,738	* 20,824	25,406
Milk sherbet mix .....	1,251	1,299	1,420	* 1,290	1,197

<sup>1</sup> Mostly used for processing into fully creamed or lowfat cottage cheese. <sup>2</sup> Milkfat content 4.0 percent or more. <sup>3</sup> Milkfat content less than 4.0 percent. <sup>4</sup> To avoid disclosure of individual operations, production is not shown when fewer than three plants reported. <sup>5</sup> Includes milkshake mix. \* Revised.